

Present tense endings

	-ar	-er	ir
yo - i	o	o	o
Tú You (sg)	as	es	es
Él/ella He/she	a	e	e
Nosotros we	amos	emos	imos
Vosotros You (pl)	áis	éis	ís
Ellos/ellas They	an	en	en

Past tense endings

	-ar	-er	ir
yo - i	é	í	í
Tú You (sg)	aste	iste	iste
Él/ella He/she	ó	ió	ió
Nosotros we	amos	imos	imos
Vosotros You (pl)	asteis	isteis	isteis
Ellos/ellas They	aron	ieron	ieron

Irregular Past

Fui/ fuimos - I/ we went
Tuve/ tuvimos - I/we had
Hice/hicimos - I/we did

Future Tense

Ir + a + infinitive

Voy a comer vamos a ir
 Vas a hablar vais a hacer
 Va a jugar van a leer

Phonics

h ce
 que qui
 ll z ci

CONNECTIVES

también also
además furthermore
porque because
ya que since
dado que given that
pero but
si if
o / u or
tampoco nor/ neither
con with
aunque although
sin embargo however
así que - so (that)
a pesar de despite

¿Dónde?
where?

¿Cuándo?
When?

¿Quién?
Who?

¿Por qué?
Why?

¿Cuántos?
How many?

INTENSIFIERS

casi almost
más more
bastante
 quite
demasiado
 too
muy very
un poco
 a little/a bit
mucho
 a lot

OPINION STRUCTURES

En mi opinión
Pienso que - I think that
Creo que - I believe that
Estimo que - I reckon that
Debo admitir que - I have to admit that
Me gustaría I would like
Yo diría que -
 I would say that

COMPARATIVES

es más + adjective + que....
 It is more + adjective than...
es menos + adjective + que....
 It is less adjective than...
es tan + adjective+ como....
 It is as adjective as...

Sequencers

primero- first **luego** - next
Después - after **más tarde** later
Finalmente - finally.

TIME EXPRESSIONS

hoy today
ayer yesterday
mañana tomorrow
siempre always
a menudo often
a veces sometimes
normalmente normally
Todos los días- everyday
nunca never
....que viene - next

Places	Travel	Food	Verbs
centro comercial (mall)	bicicleta, bici (bicycle, bike)	agua (water)	hace (+ noun) (it is (+ weather noun /adj)
costa (coast)	autobús (bus)	arroz (rice)	comer ((to) eat eating)
estación (station, season)	aeropuerto (airport)	bocadillo (sandwich)	comprar ((to) buy, purchase)
iglesia (church)	avión (plane, aeroplane)	café (coffee, café)	comunicar ((to) communicate)
isla (island)	barco (boat, ship)	cena (dinner, evening meal)	costar ((to) cost,
montaña (mountain)	coche (car)	ensalada (salad)	cruzar ((to) cross
piscina (swimming pool)	metro (underground, tube, metro)	fruta (fruit)	descansar ((to) rest, relax
playa (beach)	pie; a pie (foot; on foot)	hamburguesa (burger)	disfrutar ((to) enjoy
plaza (square)	tráfico (traffic)	huevo (egg)	divertir; divertirse (to amuse, to enjoy oneself,
plaza (square)	transporte (transport)	jamón (ham)	ir ((to) go
tienda (shop, tent)	tren (train)	leche (milk)	llover ((to) rain
campo (countryside, pitch, field)	viaje (trip, journey)	paella (paella rice and seafood))	montar ((to) ride, set up
castillo (castle)	vacaciones; de vacaciones (holidays; on holiday)	pan (bread)	nadar ((to) swim
jardín (garden)	Weather	pescado (fish)	organizar ((to) organise
mercado (market)	frío (cold)	pollo (chicken)	pasarlo bien/mal ((to) have a good/bad time)
museo (museum)	lluvia (rain)	restaurante (restaurant)	practicar ((to) practise
supermercado (supermarket)	temperatura (temperature)	tapas (dishes of food, bar snacks)	probar ((to) taste, try
mar (sea)	calor (heat, hot)	tomate (tomato)	tomar el sol ((to) sunbathe
Countries	clima (climate)	tapas (small dishes of food, bar snacks)	vender ((to) sell
España (Spain)	sol (sun)	patatas fritas (chips, crisps)	viajar ((to) travel
Gran Bretaña (Great Britain)*	viento (wind)	Vocabulario otoño 1 Vocabulary Autumn 1	visitar ((to) visit
Inglaterra (England)*			
Gales (Wales)*			
Escocia (Scotland)*			