

Early origin of settlements

A



B



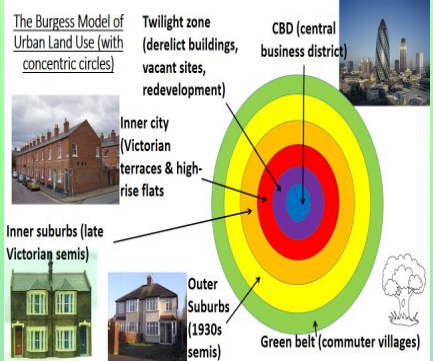
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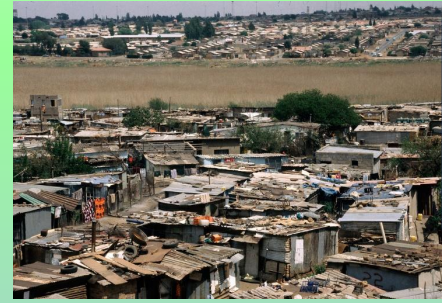
Early settlements would have needed Water, Rivers, Flat land, Forests, Clay, Good views,

Autumn 1 Urbanisation

Land Use means there are different land values and different buildings as trade, transport and people's quality of life and standard of living has changed



Problems of migration



Migration to urban areas can cause problems - overcrowding, lack of services like clean running water, lack of sewers, lack of safe electricity. This can lead to waterborne diseases like cholera, typhoid, fires of combustible resources

Where do people live?

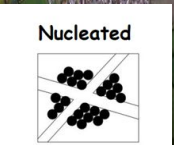


World Population has exceeded 8 billion in 2023. Most people live in India and China.

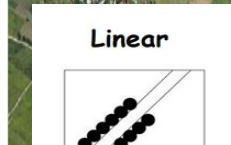
Settlement shapes

They would have developed into different shaped because of trade and transport links.

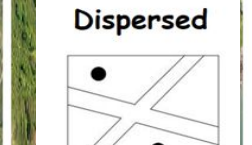
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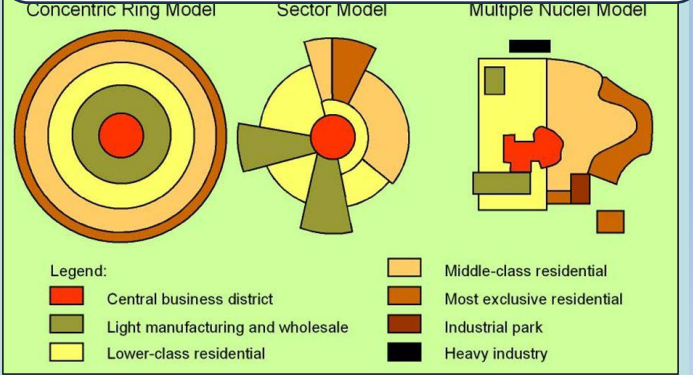
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Push Factors	Pull Factors
 High crime No job opportunities Poverty Lack of transport Lack of hospitals Lots of jobs War Lack of schools	 Low crime Better pay More transport Better healthcare More schools Lots of jobs

Land Use Models

Land Use was summarised into models depending on social-economic groups, the development of transport, industry and people's changing quality of life



KEY WORDS:

- **Brownfield Site**
- **Burgess Model**
- **Central Business District**
- **Commuters**
- **Counter urbanisation**
- **Deindustrialisation**
- **Green Belt**
- **Greenfield Site**
- **Hierarchy**
- **Land use models**
- **Self Help Schemes**
- **Shanty Town**
- **Urbanisation**
- **Urban Sprawl**
- **Urban Redevelopment**

WORDS & SKILLS TO REACH A HIGHER LEVEL:

- Therefore...
- For example...
- If however...
- One reason for this was...
- If we look at the graph, we can see...
- The figures (numbers) on the table show...
- As the result of ...
- Assess" = explain each idea and say how important it is.
- Evaluate" means explain strengths & weaknesses then sum up. Needs a conclusion.